
AN INTERNATIONAL COLLECTION OF WILDLAND-URBAN INTERFACE RESOURCE MATERIALS

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ABSTRACT

A bibliographic listing of about 2200 wildland-urban interface resource materials that have been compiled by the International Association of Wildland Fire and the Canadian Forest Service, Northern Forestry Centre are listed alphabetically by author. Most items in this collection were produced prior to 1993 and pertain to the United States, Australia, and Canada. They provide information on a diverse spectrum of topics related to fire management in the wildland-urban interface ranging from building materials and hazard reduction techniques to disaster management, politics, and sociological issues. The citations have been indexed by subject, using over 50 headings, and according to three general categories: general and technical materials, newspaper articles, and public education materials.

RÉSUMÉ

Liste bibliographique (par ordre alphabétique d'auteur) de quelque 2 200 documents portant sur la gestion des zones d'interface forêt-agglomération, compilée par l'International Association of Wildland Fire et le Service canadien des forêts, Centre de foresterie du Nord. La plupart des documents répertoriés datent d'avant 1993 et concernent les États-Unis, l'Australie et le Canada. Ils contiennent de l'information sur une grande diversité de sujets concernant la gestion des feux dans les zones d'interface forêt-agglomération, depuis les matériaux de construction et la réduction des risques jusqu'à la gestion, la politique et la sociologie des désastres. Les ouvrages ont été indexés par sujet (plus de 50 titres) et selon trois grandes catégories : documents à caractère général et technique, articles de journaux, documents d'information du public.

PREFACE

Recent incidents in many countries around the world have illustrated the potentially disastrous consequences of wildland fires in or near urban areas. Fire management in these wildland-urban interface (WUI) areas has been a concern for many decades; however, the escalation of urban development among or adjacent to wildlands has increased both the frequency and severity of interface fires. This has motivated wildland and structural suppression staff, land and resource planners, home owners and builders, insurance company representatives, elected officials, and many other individuals to search for new and alternative solutions to this growing problem. Fortunately, vast amounts of information have been produced on this multi-faceted topic and there is a tremendous opportunity to benefit from the experiences and expertise of others. To assist in disseminating such information, this bibliography provides a listing of about 2200 resource materials that deal with the numerous aspects of fire management in the WUI.

This bibliography represents the collation of two collections of WUI resource materials that were independently assembled by the International Association of Wildland Fire (IAWF) and the Canadian Forest Service (CFS), Northern Forestry Centre. Initial information for about three-quarters of the citations was obtained from the International Bibliography of Wildland Fire, which was developed over the last 20 years and is maintained by the IAWF (1992). The IAWF collection covers a wide range of subject areas and provides brief citations for many historically significant events, primarily in the United States. Conversely, the CFS collection (Hirsch et al. 1993) consists of roughly 600 items, many of which are from outside the United States and have been produced in the last 5 to 10 years.

The resource materials listed in this bibliography were obtained:

- (a) from the private collections of a number of individuals,
- (b) by reviewing previously published bibliographies (Donoghue et al. 1989; National Fire Protection Association 1991; National Wildfire Coordinating Group 1992),
- (c) by conducting searches of libraries (NoFC, University of Alberta, Alberta Agriculture) and

abstracts (i.e., Forestry Abstracts, Scientific Abstracts, AGRICOLA (Agricultural On-Line Access), and CAB (Commonwealth Abstract Bureau) data bases),

- (d) through directly contacting over 100 fire and resource management agencies in Australia, Canada, and the United States (see Appendix I for addresses of contributing organizations), and
- (e) by reviewing the literature citation sections of over 25 major WUI publications.

Given the diverse and complex nature of fire management in the WUI, it was not possible to create an all-inclusive WUI bibliography. This collection does, however, contain items from a wide range of related subject areas including: building design and materials, disaster management and natural hazards, land use planning and development, politics, public education, psychology, sociology, and fire suppression. Most materials in this bibliography were selected because they have a direct link to fire management in the WUI (e.g., fuels management, hazard reduction, fire suppression techniques), but certain items that could provide an introduction or pathway to broader but still applicable topics (e.g., fire management issues and alternatives, social and psychological issues) were also included.

The types of resource materials contained in this bibliography range from brochures and audio-visual materials to technical reports and research papers. Numerous newspaper articles, principally from a few major newspapers in the western United States, are also listed. Unpublished materials were generally excluded from the bibliography unless they were considered highly significant and were produced by an established and still operating organization. The citations range in date from the late 1800s to mid-1993, with most of the materials having been produced since 1980. In geographic terms, the majority of the resource materials are from the United States, Australia, and Canada. Unfortunately, the collection has very few items from other countries, even though major WUI incidents have occurred in places such as France, China, and Spain.

The style of this bibliography and the citation format was selected so that the reader would be able to obtain almost any item through a library or directly from the publisher. If this is not possible, most of the resource materials are or can be made available through the IAWF for a nominal fee (in most cases).

This bibliography is intended to provide information on a wide variety of topics related to fire management in the wildland-urban interface. It represents an extensive collection of resource materials but it in no way lists all of the items available in all subject areas. Readers are encouraged to forward suggested material to the IAWF for possible inclusion in updates or subsequent editions of this bibliography. Ultimately, the authors hope that this bibliography will assist in the sharing of ideas, opinions, and experiences that will, in turn, lead to new solutions for fire management problems in the wildland-urban interface.

Any project of this size requires the support, talents, and cooperation of a large number of people to be successful. The authors specifically thank: Greg Baxter and Craig Halun for their efforts on the initial compilation of materials, Tim Gauthier and Mary Hirsch for their help with keywording and indexing, Joyce Simunkovic and Elaine Schiewe for their excellent word processing, Brenda Laishley for her constructive editorial remarks, and the many individuals and organizations that provided resource materials and citations. The authors

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NOTE

The exclusion of certain manufactured products does not necessarily imply disapproval nor does the mention of other products necessarily imply endorsement by Natural Resources Canada.

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APPENDIX I **Addresses of Contributing Organizations** **as of August 1992**

AUSTRALIA

Australian Capital Territory

ACT Bush Fire Council
P.O. Box 3587
Manuka, ACT 2603

CSIRO - Bushfire Research Institute
P.O. Box 4008
Queen Victoria Terrace
Canberra, ACT 2600

CSIRO - Division of Plant Industry
G.P.O. Box 1600
Canberra, ACT 2601

New South Wales

Department of Bushfire Services
Locked Bag
Granville, NSW 2120

Department of Bushfire Services
Unit 3, 175-179 James Rose Dr.
Rosehill, NSW
Locked Bag Mail
Granville, NSW 2142

Forestry Commission of NSW
Locked Bag 23
Pennant Hills, NSW 2120

National Parks & Wildlife Services
P.O. Box 95
Parramatta, NSW 2150

Northern Territory

Bush Fires Council of NT
P.O. Box 37346
Winnellie, NT 0820

Queensland

Queensland Forest Service
P.O. Box 944
Brisbane, QLD 4001

Rural Fire Division
Queensland Fire Division
G.P.O. Box 1425
Brisbane, QLD 4001

South Australia

Country Fires Services
P.O. Box 312
Goodwood, SA 5034

Woods and Forests Department
P.O. Box 162
Goodwood, SA 5034

Tasmania

Tasmania Fire Service
G.P.O. Box 1526R
Hobart, TAS 7001

Forestry Commission of Tasmania
G.P.O. Box 207B
Hobart, TAS 7001

Victoria

Department of Conservation and Environment
P.O. Box 41
East Melbourne, VIC 3002

County Fire Authority
P.O. Box 701
Mount Waverley, VIC 3149

Australian Association of
Rural Fire Authorities
P.O. Box 70
Ringwood East, VIC 3135

Western Australia

Bush Fires Board
P.O. Box 500
South Perth, WA 6151

Department of Conservation and
Land Management
P.O. Box 104
Como, WA 6151

CANADA

Alberta

Alberta Forest Service
Forest Protection Branch
Box 7040, Postal Station M
Edmonton, AB T5E 5S9

Canadian Forest Service
Northern Forestry Centre
5320 - 122 Street
Edmonton, AB T6H 3S5

British Columbia

Third Wave Communications Inc.
630, 1050 W. Pender Street
Vancouver, BC V6E 3S7

B.C. Ministry of Forests
1450 Government Street
Victoria, BC V8W 3E7

Manitoba

Manitoba Natural Resources
1495 St. James Street
Box 10
Winnipeg, MB R3H 0W9

New Brunswick

Forest Fire Protection Branch
Dept. of Natural Resources and Energy
Hugh John Fleming Forestry Centre
P.O. Box 6000
Fredericton, NB E3B 5H1

Newfoundland

Fire Management and Coordination Section
Newfoundland Forest Service
Dept. of Forestry and Agriculture
P.O. Box 2006, Herald Building
Corner Brook, NF A2H 6J8

Northwest Territories

Territorial Forest Fire Centre
Dept. of Renewable Resources
Government of N.W.T.
P.O. Box 7
Fort Smith, NT XOE 6P0

Nova Scotia

Forest Protection Division
Dept. of Natural Resources
P.O. Box 130
Shubenacadie, NS B0N 2H0

Ontario

Aviation, Flood and Fire Management Branch
Ministry of Natural Resources
70 Foster Drive, Suite 400
Sault Ste. Marie, ON P6A 6O5

Prince Edward Island
Dept. of Energy and Forestry
P.O. Box 2000
Charlottetown, PE C1A 7N8

Saskatchewan

Dept. of Parks and Renewable Resources
Nisbet Complex, Highway 2 North
P.O. Box 3003
Prince Albert, SK S6V 6G1

Yukon Territory

Regional Fire Centre
Yukon Forest Service
200 Range Road
Whitehorse, YT Y1A 3V1

UNITED STATES

California

Dept. of Forestry and Fire Protection
Resource Building
P.O. Box 94246
Sacramento, CA 94244-2460

Fire Research Institute
1129 Western Drive
Santa Cruz, CA 95060

Oakland Fire Department
1605 Martin Luther King Jr. Way
Oakland, CA 94612

Pacific Southwest Forest & Range
Experiment Station
P.O. Box 245
Berkeley, CA 94701

Real to Reel Video Production
10746 Mt. Diablo Boulevard
Room 104, 3746 Mt. Diablo
Lasiyette, CA 94549

District of Columbia

World Wildlife Foundation
125024 St. NW
Washington, DC 20037

Florida

Collier County Library
Goldengate Bridge
4998 Coronada Parkway
Naples, FL 33999

Florida - Division of Forestry
3125 Conner Boulevard
Tallahassee, FL 32399-1650

Georgia
Georgia Forestry Commission
P.O. Box 819
Macon, GA 31298-4599

Idaho
Boise Interagency Fire Centre
3905 Vista Avenue
Boise, ID 83705

State of Idaho
Department of Lands
Fire Management
3802 Industrial Avenue
Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814

Maryland
National Institute of Standards
and Technology
Building and Fire Research Laboratory
Fire Research Information Service
Building 224, Room A252
Gaithersburg, MD 20889

Federal Emergency Management Agency
US Fire Administration
16825 South Sector Avenue
Emmitsburg, MD 21722

Massachusetts
Fire Chief's Office
456 Lincoln Street
Duxbury, MA 02322

National Fire Protection Association
1 Batterymarch Park
Quincy, MA 02269-9109

Michigan
Michigan Interagency Wildfire
Prevention Group
Arthur Sutton, Michigan D.N.R.
P.O. Box 30028
Lansing, MI 48909

Montana
State of Montana
Department of State Lands
Division of Forestry
2705 Spurgin Road
Missoula, MT 59801

North Carolina
North Carolina Dept. of Natural Resources
Community Development
Division of Forest Resources
512 North Salisbury Street
Raleigh, NC 27611

Nevada
USDA Forest Service
Toiyabe National Forest
1200 Franklin Way
Sparks, NV 89431

Oregon
State of Oregon, Dept. of Forestry
2600 State Street
Salem, OR 97310

USDA Forest Service, R-6
Redmond Regional Training Center
Redmond, OR 97756

Pennsylvania
Pennsylvania Dept. of Environmental Resources
P.O. Box 1467
Harrisburg, PA 17120

South Dakota
Wildland/Urban Task Force
c/o South Dakota Div. of Forestry
3305 1/2 W. South Street
Rapid City, SD 57702

Texas
Texas Forest Service
Forest Fire Control Department
P.O. Box 310
Lufkin, TX 75902-0310

Utah

Intermountain Research Station
324 25 Street
Ogden, UT 84401

Utah Division of State Lands and Forestry
3 Triad Center, Suite 400
355 West North Temple
Salt Lake City, UT 84180-1204

Virginia

Virginia Dept. of Forestry
P.O. Box 3758
Charlottesville, VA 22903

Washington

International Association of Wildland Fire
P.O. Box 328
Fairfield, WA 99012-0328

Spokane Fire Department
44 West River Side
Spokane, WA 99201

State of Washington
Department of Natural Resources
Fire Control Division
4224 6th Avenue SE, Building 5
Lacey, WA 98503

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 - Wildfire Behavior

Aircraft

- Bell, G. 1992
Noble, B. 1992
Radtke, R.E. 1980
Warman, J. 1992

Audio/Visual Material

- Alberta Forestry, Lands and Wildlife 1990b
American Heat Video 1991
Beechwood, W. 1979
British Columbia Forest Service [n.d.]a, h, 1988
Bush Fires Council of the Northern Territory [n.d.]b
California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection [n.d.]c
Goldengate Rural Fire Department 1986
Manitoba Natural Resources 1989
Metro Goldwyn Mayer Inc. 1971
Michigan Interagency Wildfire Prevention Group 1986
Montana Department of State Lands [n.d.]
National Fire Protection Association 1986b, 1993d, [n.d.]b
National Wildfire Coordinating Group 1985, 1987b-c, 1988a-b, 1989a-b, 1990a-b, 1991b-c, 1992a, [n.d.]
North Carolina Department of Natural Resources and Community Development 1987
Oregon Department of Forestry [n.d.]
Partners in Protection 1992a-b
Ramsay, G.C.; Rudolph, L. [n.d.]
Real to Reel Video Productions 1991
Saskatchewan Natural Resources [n.d.]b
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Wolfenstein, M. 1957

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Miscellaneous

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Marchant, E.W. 1972
Sorkin, A.L. 1987
Vaughn, C.K. 1971a
White, G.F.; Haas, J.E. 1975

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National Fire Protection Association 1923, 1985c, 1986a, 1987b, 1987h, 1991b
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Oregon Department of Forestry 1991a, d
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Red Cedar Shingle and Handsplit Shake Bureau 1961, 1964, 1988
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Scott, P.D. 1991
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Smith, B.B., Jr. 1988
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Williamson, R.B.; Fisher, F.L. 1982
Wilson, R. 1959, 1962a-b
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Compensation

- Carroll, F.M.; Raiter, F.R. 1985
Federal Emergency Management Agency 1988a
Forest Log 1992c
Friesema, H.P.; Culhane, P.J. 1983
Gardner, P.D.; Abd-el, L.P. 1985

Compensation (continued)

- Gaudry, D. 1992a
Kunreuther, H. 1973
National Fire Protection Association 1989b
State of California Superior Court 1988
Vaughn, C.K. 1971a-b
Walsh, B.W. 1985
Weeden, J.P. 1990

Community Involvement

- Advisory Board on the Building Environment 1983
Bailey, D.W. 1990
Benson, R. 1992
British Columbia Forest Service [n.d.]b
Coleman, R. 1988
Dickerson, D.E.; Bertand, A.L. 1969
Federal Emergency Management Agency 1989b
Fountaine, T.R. 1973
Freyer, D.C. 1988
Georgia Forestry Commission 1992
Griselle, S.W. 1984
Hagen, B.W. 1993
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Harrison, A. 1983
Harrison, H.A. 1977a-b, 1978
Herbolsheimer, W.G. 1981
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Hutcheson, D. 1992
Kenney, P. et al. 1988
Lee, R.G. 1983, 1984, 1987
Lee, R.G. et al. 1988
Letho, F. 1987
Lucht, D.A. 1980
Marker, K. 1988
McLean, H.E. 1990
National Fire Academy 1984
National Fire Protection Association 1988m, p.
1990e
Newell, M.E. 1976
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources 1992
Pacific Southwest Newslog 1989
Parker, M.; Bailey, D. 1980
Romm, J.M. et al. 1983
Schawbe, J.M. 1982
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