Canada PFRC Past rept. 1978 June 14(1) Environment Environnement Canada Canada

Forestry Service Service des Forêts LIBRARY
PACIFIC FOREST RESEARCH GENTRE

JUL 5 1978

506 W. BURNSIDE RD. VICTORIA, S.C. VSZ 1M5

CANADA

गुर्गित्रहाः

Pacific Forest Research Centre • 506 West Burnside Rd. • Victoria , B.C. • V8Z 1M5

PACIFIC FOREST RESEARCH GENTRE

JUL 10 1978

SOE W. BURNSIDE RD.

VICTORIA. S.C.

VICTORIA. CANADA

June 14, 1978

## OVERWINTERING MORTALITY OF MOUNTAIN PINE BEETLES

CARIBOO FOREST DISTRICT

Stanley J. Allen

Noteworthy winter mortality occurred among the mountain pine beetle populations in lodgepole pine trees in Cariboo Forest District, especially in the Tatla - One Eye lakes, Riske Creek, Gaspard Creek - Meldrum lakes areas. For example, mortality ranged from 92 to 98% in samples taken from the lower five feet of trees at McIntyre, Drummond, Tatla and One Eye lakes.

Most of the mortality probably occurred in November 1977, when temperatures plunged to approximately  $-40^{\circ}$  F at Tatla and One Eye lakes. At the time, there was no snow covering to protect the beetles. During the spring, woodpeckers stripped from 5 to 100% of the bark on the lower 30 feet of numerous infested tree-trunks.

In general, there are sufficient surviving beetles to maintain the infestations in these areas.